

Statewide Poll of Idaho Voters' Views on Government Union Reform Proposals

Methodology

From Nov. 4-15, 2023, a poll conducted on behalf of the Freedom Foundation surveyed 600 registered voters in Idaho considered likely to participate in the 2024 general election for president. An oversample representing one-third of all interviews was included in this study. Respondents were contacted by cell phone, land line, and online. The survey's margin of error is \pm 4.2% overall, and \pm 7.6% on the oversample.

Key Findings

By wide margins, Idaho voters support changing state law to prevent taxpayer funds and government resources from being used to support teachers unions.

- 66% support getting public schools out of the business of collecting union dues on behalf of teachers unions. Only 22% are opposed.
- 54% support prohibiting taxpayer funds from supporting teacher union activities. Only 32% are opposed.
- 53% support requiring teachers unions to reimburse public schools for time teachers spend on union business during working hours. Only 34% are opposed.
- 51% support giving rival unions and nonprofit groups the same access to public school facilities and resources that incumbent teachers unions enjoy. Only 32% are opposed.

By 55-28%, Idaho voters also support legislation proposed but not adopted in 2021 to allow school districts to opt-out of collective bargaining with teachers unions.

Support for these reforms is strongest among Republican voters, though the proposals are also broadly popular among independents. Democrats and voters in union households are generally more evenly divided. Each proposal wins the backing of a majority or plurality of voters in every Idaho media market.

Results

1. Ending government deduction of union dues from teachers' paychecks

Today, some public-school districts in Idaho withhold union dues from teachers' paychecks and forward these funds to teachers unions. Would you support or oppose a state law that ends this practice and gets government out of the business of collecting dues on behalf of teachers unions? And would that be STRONGLY or SOMEWHAT support/oppose?

| | Total |] | Party I | D | Labor Union |
|------------------------|-------|------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| | Total | Rep. | Ind. | Dem. | Household |
| Share of Respondents | 100% | 55% | 27% | 18% | 6% |
| Strongly support | 40 | 46 | 37 | 27 | 43 |
| Somewhat support | 25 | 26 | 20 | 30 | 14 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 5 | 15 | 22 | 29 |
| Strongly oppose | 11 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 7 |
| Not sure/Refused | 12 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 66 | 73 | 57 | <i>57</i> | 57 |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 22 | 15 | 28 | 35 | 36 |

| | Major Media Markets | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Boise | Idaho Falls/Pocatello | Spokane | Twin Falls | Salt Lake City | | |
| Share of Respondents | 50% | 17% | 20% | 12% | <1% | | |
| Strongly support | 45 | 46 | 32 | 29 | 0 | | |
| Somewhat support | 24 | 20 | 29 | 33 | 0 | | |
| Somewhat oppose | 10 | 9 | 17 | 8 | 0 | | |
| Strongly oppose | 9 | 14 | 7 | 25 | 0 | | |
| Not sure/Refused | 12 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 1 | | |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 69 | 66 | 61 | 62 | _ | | |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 19 | 23 | 24 | 33 | | | |

2. Prohibiting taxpayer funding of teachers unions

Do you support or oppose changing Idaho law to ensure that taxpayer funds are not used to support activities of teachers unions in public schools? And would that be STRONGLY or SOMEWHAT support/oppose?

| | Total |] | Party I | D | Labor Union |
|----------------------|-------|------|---------|------|-------------|
| | Total | Rep. | Ind. | Dem. | Household |
| Share of Respondents | 100% | 54% | 31% | 15% | 6% |
| Strongly support | 32 | 40 | 28 | 12 | 45 |
| Somewhat support | 22 | 25 | 15 | 25 | 14 |
| Somewhat oppose | 13 | 9 | 18 | 19 | 18 |
| Strongly oppose | 19 | 15 | 18 | 36 | 14 |
| Not sure/Refused | 14 | 11 | 21 | 8 | 9 |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 54 | 65 | 43 | 37 | 59 |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 32 | 24 | 36 | 54 | 32 |

| | Major Media Markets | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Boise | Idaho Falls/Pocatello | Spokane | Twin Falls | Salt Lake City | | | |
| Share of Respondents | 42% | 24% | 23% | 10% | 2% | | | |
| Strongly support | 28 | 35 | 32 | 42 | 50 | | | |
| Somewhat support | 26 | 24 | 15 | 18 | 0 | | | |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 0 | | | |
| Strongly oppose | 21 | 11 | 25 | 18 | 33 | | | |
| Not sure/Refused | 12 | 19 | 12 | 11 | 17 | | | |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 54 | 60 | 47 | 61 | 50 | | | |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 34 | 21 | 41 | 29 | 33 | | | |

3. Requiring teachers unions to reimburse schools for time teachers spend working for the union

Some Idaho public schools allow teachers to work on union business during the workday while continuing to receive their full teacher salary and benefits. Do you support or oppose changing Idaho law to require teachers' unions to reimburse school districts for the time teachers spend on union business during working hours? And would that be STRONGLY or SOMEWHAT support/oppose?

| | Total |] | Party I | D | Labor Union |
|----------------------|-------|------|---------|------|-------------|
| | Total | Rep. | Ind. | Dem. | Household |
| Share of Respondents | 100% | 54% | 31% | 15% | 6% |
| Strongly support | 28 | 32 | 28 | 12 | 18 |
| Somewhat support | 25 | 26 | 23 | 27 | 23 |
| Somewhat oppose | 12 | 11 | 12 | 20 | 23 |
| Strongly oppose | 21 | 17 | 25 | 31 | 23 |
| Not sure/Refused | 13 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 14 |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 53 | 58 | 51 | 39 | 41 |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 34 | 27 | 37 | 51 | 45 |

| | Major Media Markets | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Boise | Idaho Falls/Pocatello | Spokane | Twin Falls | Salt Lake City | | | |
| Share of Respondents | 42% | 24% | 23% | 10% | 2% | | | |
| Strongly support | 24 | 30 | 33 | 29 | 17 | | | |
| Somewhat support | 29 | 27 | 18 | 24 | 17 | | | |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 12 | 11 | 26 | 17 | | | |
| Strongly oppose | 24 | 16 | 25 | 16 | 17 | | | |
| Not sure/Refused | 13 | 16 | 13 | 5 | 33 | | | |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 53 | 56 | 52 | 53 | 33 | | | |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 34 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 33 | | | |

4. Ending teachers unions preferential access to public school resources

Do you support or oppose changing Idaho law to ensure teachers unions and other nonprofit organizations have equal access to public school facilities, systems, equipment, supplies, and other resources? And would that be STRONGLY or SOMEWHAT support/oppose?

| | Total |] | Party I | D | Labor Union |
|----------------------|-------|------|---------|------|-------------|
| | Total | Rep. | Ind. | Dem. | Household |
| Share of Respondents | 100% | 54% | 31% | 15% | 6% |
| Strongly support | 24 | 21 | 23 | 37 | 27 |
| Somewhat support | 27 | 30 | 22 | 25 | 18 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 32 |
| Strongly oppose | 18 | 20 | 21 | 5 | 18 |
| Not sure/Refused | 17 | 13 | 22 | 20 | 5 |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 51 | 51 | 45 | 63 | 45 |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 32 | 36 | 34 | 17 | 50 |

| | Major Media Markets | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Boise | Idaho Falls/Pocatello | Spokane | Twin Falls | Salt Lake City | | | |
| Share of Respondents | 42% | 24% | 23% | 10% | 2% | | | |
| Strongly support | 28 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 50 | | | |
| Somewhat support | 27 | 30 | 24 | 26 | 22 | | | |
| Somewhat oppose | 15 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 0 | | | |
| Strongly oppose | 13 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 0 | | | |
| Not sure/Refused | 18 | 14 | 20 | 11 | 17 | | | |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 54 | 52 | 42 | 50 | 83 | | | |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 28 | 34 | 38 | 39 | 0 | | | |

5. Allowing school districts to opt-out of union negotiations

Current Idaho law requires that if teachers in a school district are represented by a labor union the district must negotiate legally binding agreements with the union over things like teacher salaries, working conditions, or aspects of public-school operations. Do you support or oppose changing state law to give individual school districts the autonomy to decide whether to negotiate with teachers' unions? And would that be STRONGLY or SOMEWHAT support/oppose?

| | I | | Party I | D | | |
|------------------------|-------|------|---------|------|--------------------------|--|
| | Total | Rep. | Ind. | Dem. | Labor Union Household | |
| Share of Respondents | 100% | 54% | 31% | 15% | 6% | |
| Strongly support | 25 | 29 | 21 | 19 | 18 | |
| Somewhat support | 30 | 33 | 29 | 24 | 32 | |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | |
| Strongly oppose | 18 | 11 | 22 | 34 | 27 | |
| Not sure/Refused | 16 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 14 | |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 55 | 62 | 50 | 42 | 50 | |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 28 | 22 | 33 | 44 | 36 | |

| | Major Media Markets | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Boise | Idaho Falls/Pocatello | Spokane | Twin Falls | Salt Lake City | | | |
| Share of Respondents | 42% | 24% | 23% | 10% | 2% | | | |
| Strongly support | 24 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 17 | | | |
| Somewhat support | 27 | 34 | 33 | 26 | 50 | | | |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 17 | | | |
| Strongly oppose | 18 | 14 | 17 | 26 | 0 | | | |
| Not sure/Refused | 18 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 17 | | | |
| COMBINED SUPPORT | 50 | 60 | 60 | 50 | 67 | | | |
| COMBINED OPPOSE | 32 | 23 | 26 | 34 | 17 | | | |

About the Freedom Foundation

The Freedom Foundation is 501(c)(3) nonprofit, nonpartisan organization with a mission to promote individual liberty, free enterprise, and limited, accountable government through policy advocacy, public interest litigation, and public education.

Originally founded in 1991 in Olympia, Wash., the Freedom Foundation now operates nationwide, with staff and offices around the country, with a focus on holding government unions accountable to their members and taxpayers.

The Freedom Foundation is not affiliated with the Idaho Freedom Foundation founded in 2009.

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